

Answer key

Unit 1

- 1** 1 hadn't brought 2 made 3 slept 4 hadn't
5 had
- 2** 1 had finished
2 had closed
3 hadn't done
4 hadn't bought
5 hadn't had
- 3** 1 felt; had talked
2 didn't taste; had forgotten
3 had gone; cleaned
4 crashed; hadn't saved
5 gave; had finished
- 4** 1 hadn't cleaned
2 was
3 had left
4 hadn't found
5 rained
6 hadn't brought
7 moved
- 5** 1 was walking; met
2 didn't hear; was listening
3 got; was waiting
4 started; were playing
5 started; was sleeping
- 6** 1 had forgotten 2 fell 3 was running
4 were driving 5 realized 6 hadn't locked
7 went 8 got 9 had called

Unit 2

- 1** 1 couldn't 2 could 3 can 4 can 5 couldn't
- 2** 1 couldn't 2 can 3 could 4 can't 5 couldn't
- 3** 1 aren't allowed to 2 will be allowed to
3 weren't allowed to 4 won't be allowed to
5 is allowed to
- 4** 1 wasn't allowed to go
2 will be allowed to get
3 aren't allowed to use
4 'm not allowed to watch
5 was allowed to go
- 5** 1 use
2 to go
3 didn't
4 used to work
5 use to do
- 6** 1 Did your grandpa use to be a teacher? No, he didn't.
2 Did your parents use to be very strict? No, they didn't.
3 Did you use to play soccer with your friends? Yes, I did.

Unit 3

- 1** 1 should
2 should
3 shouldn't
4 shouldn't
- 2** 1 We should be at the concert at 9 p.m.
2 Dad shouldn't work on Saturdays.
3 You should take an umbrella with you.
4 Mark should spend more time studying.
- 3** 1 You should study more.
2 You shouldn't swim here.
3 You shouldn't eat it.
4 You should call her.
- 4** 1 a 2 b 3 f 4 c 5 e
- 5** 1 'd buy / would buy
2 won
3 would enjoy
4 would go
5 would visit
- 6** Students' own answers.

Unit 4

- 1** 1 shouldn't have eaten
2 should have worn
3 should have posted
4 should have studied
- 2** 1 shouldn't have been
2 should have come
3 shouldn't have spent
4 should have stayed
- 3** 1 didn't; shouldn't
2 shouldn't; have eaten
3 leaving; have left
4 to; –
5 don't should; shouldn't
- 4** 1 e 2 f 3 a 4 b 5 d
- 5** 1 had had
2 would have been
3 had played
4 wouldn't have stayed
- 6** 1 If he had driven more slowly, he wouldn't have crashed the car.
2 If I hadn't been in the shower, I would have heard the doorbell.
3 He would have won the race if he had trained harder.

Unit 5

- 1 1 e 2 h 3 g 4 a 5 f 6 c 7 d
- 2 1 did
2 didn't
3 does
4 do
5 doesn't
6 don't
7 did
- 3 1 did you
2 isn't he
3 didn't they
4 doesn't she
5 aren't they
6 was it
7 do they
- 4 1 haven't they
2 can he
3 aren't they
4 won't he
5 were they
6 had she
7 could you
- 5 1 isn't she
2 hasn't she
3 do they
4 aren't they
5 shouldn't we
6 won't it
7 won't he

Unit 6

- 1 1 b 2 a 3 a
- 2 1 can't
2 may
3 might
4 must
5 can't
- 3 1 He couldn't have missed the bus.
2 I may have left my bag at school.
3 She might have invited Tim.
- 4 1 couldn't have seen
2 may have invited
3 must have passed
4 might have lent
5 can't have climbed
- 5 1 a) a b) the
2 a) a b) the
3 a) the b) a
- 6 1 the 2 – 3 – 4 – 5 the
- 7 1 the 2 – 3 – 4 the 5 the

Unit 7

- 1 1 win A
2 is kept P
3 is used P
4 cook A
5 send A
- 2 1 use
2 bakes
3 produce
4 isn't taught
5 is invited
- 3 1 are carried
2 aren't grown
3 isn't played
4 is watched
5 are played
- 4 1 Are bananas grown in Canada? No, they aren't.
2 Is Spanish spoken in Australia? No, it isn't.
3 Is the information stored on your computer? Yes, it is.
- 5 1 These pictures were painted by Picasso.
2 Treasure Island was written by Robert Louis Stevenson.
3 The award wasn't given to Robert Pattinson.
4 The doors weren't locked last night.
- 6 1 Who was the church designed by?
2 When were the first pocket calculators sold?
3 Where were DVDs first produced?

Unit 8

- 1 1 R 2 D 3 R
- 2 1 he could help me.
2 he was going to São Paulo the following week.
3 he was working very hard that week.
- 3 1 was doing 2 had seen 3 could
4 had bought
- 4 1 told 2 said 3 told 4 said 5 told
- 5 1 him 2 she; us 3 his
- 6 1 tomorrow
2 the day before
3 this morning
4 the following week
5 the week before
- 7 1 he was very interested in science
2 had our test marks that day
3 he would call me that evening
4 they had bought some pizzas the night before
5 he was going on vacation the next day
6 she had seen Georgie in town the day before
7 their exams started the following week